

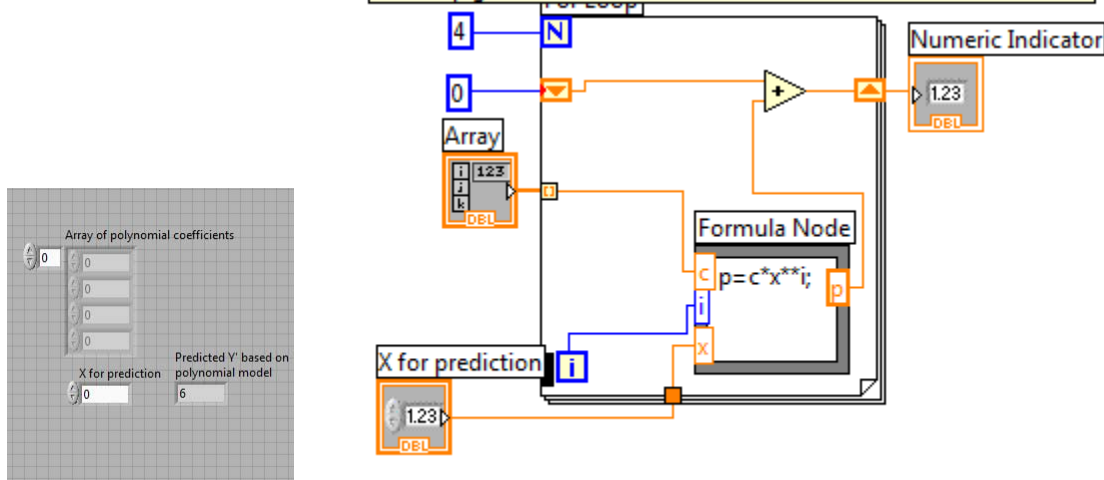
Engin 103
April 28, 2009

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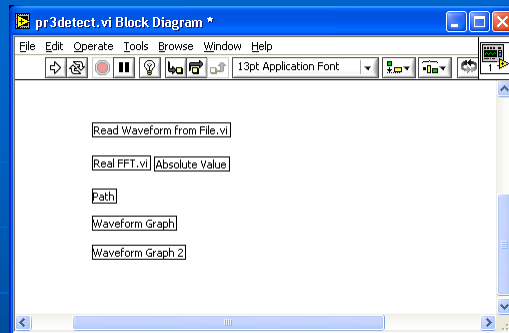
Shift register –To obtain a prediction Y' using a polynomial model

This algorithm ALSO implements $Y' = d + c \cdot X + b \cdot X^2 + a \cdot X^3$, where d is the index-0 element of the array, ..., a is the index-N-1 of the array. Each iteration of the For Loop calculates a term of the sum, and the Shift Register adds the different terms together. The Index Array is not needed here: when an Array is wired into a For Loop, the Index Array utility is activated automatically. The Array of coefficients can then be fed directly into the Formula Node to calculate the corresponding term. Recall the iteration index i of a For Loop goes between 0 and N-1.



Spectrum detection

Frequency Spectrum Detection: Here are the original labels of the Items we need to make a Spectrum Detection VI, not in any particular Order – elements on a same line are related,



What is the most important element in a VI for frequency Spectrum detection?

“Path”: for ergonomic design should we place a “Path Control” In the Control Panel or a “Path Constant” in the Block Diagram?

Go here to download a sample input file:

http://www.faculty.umb.edu/tomas_materdey/103s05/files/file01

If you have put together the above elements correctly, you should see two groups of five peaks each in your Waveform Graph, this means there were 5 frequency components in the original signal, the other group is a “math side effect” of the Fourier Transform” and should be ignored

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Project 3

Project	Description	Team
A	Predict the max. temp. for the next day using previous days' temperatures, using polynomial and other models	6
B	Predict the oil price for next week using previous weeks' prices, using polynomial and other models	10
C	Detect the frequency spectrum of a given signal using Fourier Transforms	4
D	Say the decimal number for a four-digit binary number	5

E	Make a 8 keys piano	2
F	Solve the quadratic equation with distinction of cases for the discriminant	8
G	A VI that can calculate the areas and volumes of 5 different 3D geometrical shapes	3
H	A VI that produces interesting sounds from the combination of 2 or more sine waves with different frequencies	9
I	A VI that produces a chirp sound, that is a sound whose frequency is changing with time	7
J	Make a “sound recording utility” that can record voice from a microphone, display it and its FFT, then save it into a file. When a ‘playback button’ is pressed it will play the recorded sound.	1

	Front Panel (suggested)	Block Diagram (suggested)
Project A Predict Max Temp for next day: polynomial and other models	Numeric Arrays XY Graph Boolean Switches	Case Structure Curve fitting/Data Modeling sub-VI's Bundle for graphing Build Array
Project B Predict gas prices: polynomial and other models	Similar to Project A	Similar to Project A
Project C: Predict the Spectrum of a given Signal using FFT.vi	-Path to File containing given signal in wav format -Waveform Graph for the Spectrum	FFT.vi Absolute Value
Project D: Say the decimal number for a four-digit binary number	-Numeric Control to enter the binary number -Guide for entering correct data	-Case Structure -Play correct wav file according to the binary input
Project E: 8 keys piano	-Push buttons	-Related to Project D
Project F: Solve quadratic equation	-Ways to enter the equation -Ways to output the two solutions; and text to classify the discriminant	-Case Structure -Arithmetic operations -String constants
Project G: Calculate 4 different geometrical shapes	-Boolean switches -Graphics to explain the geometries, dimensions, etc. -Numeric controls for sizes...	-Case structure -Sub-VI
Project H: Sound from two or more sinusoids and their sum	-Ways to enter frequencies or periods -Waveform graphs	-For Loop -Eval Single-Var. Array -Bundle; Build Array -Sound utilities
Project I:	Related to H	

Chirp sound		
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LOGBOOK: [example of a logbook page](#)

- Use a quadrille notebook; number all pages; date all entries
- Write your notes for all activities, thoughts, problems and solutions, and learning conclusions related to Engin 103. You should write down progress, outcomes, and conclusions on projects and teamwork; conclusions from class work (including LabVIEW) and homework.
- In addition you should answer in the logbook all questions listed in these notes in blue, as shown below:

No logbook questions for this meeting

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