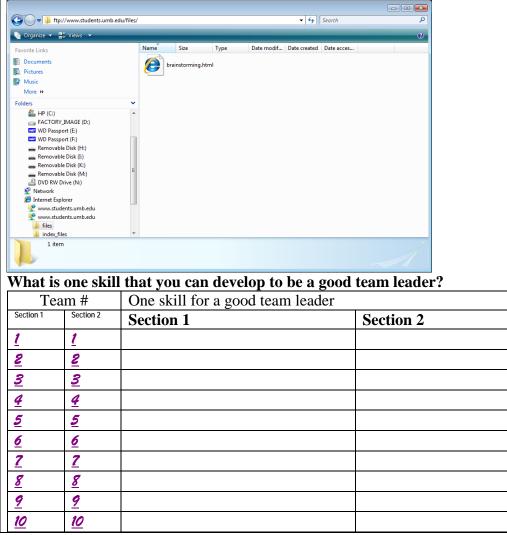
Engin 103	Topics:
September 13, 2011	Brainstorming Example: Phases 3-4-5
	Teamwork: A Case Study
back to e-syllabus	More on Teamwork and Presentations
	Logbook questions

Brainstorming: helps generate and filter ideas for a new project.

## A Brainstorming Example: Leadership skills Phase 1

Team leader: please copy this entire file into a Word file, then use Save As/ Web page (\*.htm,\*.html) to save it as 'brainstorming.html' (you should include the extension '.html'!) into a flash drive or a temporary folder in the hard drive. After having your team discuss the Phase 1 question below, record the answer into the appropriate row. Save and close the file, <u>then upload it</u> <u>onto the 'files' folder in the server via ftp://www.students.umb.edu</u> using the login information provided for your team.

Create the **files** folder in the server window if it is not there. After uploading, the **files** folder should contain the 'braingstorming.html' file.



Phase One Results 09-08-11: C	One skill for a good team leader		
Section 1	Section 2		
Delegation	Responsibility		
Communication	Organization		
Motivate members	Organization		
Drive	Delegation		
Organization	Reliability		
Constructive criticism	Organization		
Organization	Organization		
Communication	Communication		
Strong personality			
	Passion		

## Phase 2

Team leader: please update the file you uploaded in the previous Phase. After having your team discuss the Phase 2 question below, record the answer into the appropriate row in this table. Save and close the file, then upload it onto the 'files' folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.students.umb.edu</u> using the login information provided for your team. If the *ftp* window is still open, you just need to drag and drop your 'brainstorming.html' file into that window.

	am #	One skill for a good team leader, that has not been pointed out by any						
10	am 11	U	team in Phase 1					
Section 1	Section 2							
Section	Section 2	Section 1		Section 2				
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>							
<u>2</u>	2							
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>							
4	<u>4</u>							
5	<u>5</u>							
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>							
<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>							
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>							
9	9							
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>							
	•	•		•				
Phase 7	<b>Two Res</b> u	ilts 09-08-11: one s	kill that has not b	been entered in the				
previou	us Phase							
Section	n 1		Section 2					
			Accountability					
Manag	ge diversi	ty	Attention to details					
Commitment			Bedazzled					

Being positive

#### What is one new skill that has not been entered in the previous Phase?

Creativity

Budget management	Holism
Open minded	Tact
Work distribution	Collaboration
Perseverance	Listening skills
Risk taker	
	Fairness

## Phase 3

Team leader: please update the file you uploaded in the previous Phase. After working with your team to eliminate repeated skills and to group related skills, record the different groups into different rows in the table below. Save and close the file, then upload it onto the 'files' folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.students.umb.edu</u> using the login information provided for your team. If the *ftp* window is still open, you just need to drag and drop your 'brainstorming.html' file into that window.

### Sorting: eliminating repeated skills and grouping related skills together

Section 01

Tea	m #		20 entries into groups	s of related skills, put e	each group into a bo	x below. You don't	need to use all ten	boxes.	
Se Se   cti cti   on on   1 2									
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Personality Traits: open minded, willing to listen, strong personality, good team player, motivated	Responsibility: distribute work equally, organization, commitment						
<u>2</u>	2	Management: take note of individual strengths and weaknesses, provide direction, setting directives and delegating work	Personality: Versatile, committed to directive yet open to input from other members	Skills: capable of lending help to team members (this would require strong knowledge of the particular field, Superb communication skills, budgeting					
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Skills: Listening, organize, constructive criticism, strong communication skills, budgeting	Personality: Open minded, Perseverance, risk taker, strong personality, motivated						
<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	Organization: Budget management, Time management, cleanliness (Crisp and clean work)	Leadership: Communication skills, respectful, open-minded, drive/motivation, commitment, optimism.	social skills: communication, perseverance, offering, open minded, verbal, motivation	job skill: work distribution, budget/time management, problem solver				
5	5	Finances:	Personality: open	Office Skills:					

<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	Budget management, accounting, and Microsoft (excel) proficient (if required). Team Work-	minded, leads by example, willing to learn, and optimistic.	organized, delegate, intelligent, and listener. Work Ethic-				
		creativity, constructive criticism, open minded	distribution, budget management, communication	commitment, organization				
2	2	Skills: Management, commitment, organization, work distribution, Problem solver,	Leadership: Communication skills, drive/motivation, respectful, open- minded, commitment.					
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persiste nt, verbal, eager	creativity- Innovativeness, full of ideas, mindful, critical/accepting		Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persistent, verbal, eager			
<u>9</u>	2	Responsibility: Management, organization, commitment, risk taker, work distribution	Charismatic personality: constructive criticism, attitude, team player, open minded, strong personality, Listen to others, motivator.	Creativity: continuous ideas, problem solver, binding ideas.	Responsibility: Management, organization, commitment, risk taker, work distribution.			
10	<u>10</u>	Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persiste nt, verbal, eager	creativity- Innovativeness, full of ideas, mindful, critical/accepting		Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persistent, verbal, eager			

## Section 02

Tea	am #	Classify previous 20 entries into groups of related skills, put each group into a box below. You don't need to use all ten boxes.
Se	Se	
cti	cti	

on 1	on 2							
1	1	Personality Traits: open minded, willing to listen, strong personality, good team player, motivated	Responsibility: distribute work equally, organization, commitment					
2	2	Management: take note of individual strengths and weaknesses, provide direction, setting directives and delegating work	Personality: Versatile, committed to directive yet open to input from other members	Skills: capable of lending help to team members (this would require strong knowledge of the particular field, Superb communication skills, budgeting				
3	<u>3</u>	Skills: Listening, organize, constructive criticism, strong communication skills, budgeting	Personality: Open minded, Perseverance, risk taker, strong personality, motivated					
<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	Organization: Budget management, Time management, cleanliness (Crisp and clean work)	Leadership: Communication skills, respectful, open-minded, drive/motivation, commitment, optimism.	social skills: communication, perseverance, offering, open minded, verbal, motivation	job skill: work distribution, budget/time management, problem solver			
5	<u>5</u>	Finances: Budget management, accounting, and Microsoft (excel) proficient (if required).	Personality: open minded, leads by example, willing to learn, and optimistic.	Office Skills: organized, delegate, intelligent, and listener.				
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	Team Work- creativity, constructive criticism, open minded	Leadership-work distribution, budget management, communication	Work Ethic- commitment, organization				
<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	Skills: Management, commitment, organization, work distribution, Problem solver,	Leadership: Communication skills, drive/motivation, respectful, open- minded, commitment.					
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management	creativity- Innovativeness, full of ideas, mindful, critical/accepting		Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management			

		Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persiste nt, verbal, eager			Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persistent, verbal, eager			
2	9	Responsibility: Management, organization, commitment, risk taker, work distribution	Charismatic personality: constructive criticism, attitude, team player, open minded, strong personality, Listen to others, motivator.	Creativity: continuous ideas, problem solver, binding ideas.	Responsibility: Management, organization, commitment, risk taker, work distribution.			
10	<u>10</u>	Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persiste nt, verbal, eager	creativity- Innovativeness, full of ideas, mindful, critical/accepting		Organization- Work distribution, time management, communication, perseverance, budget management Strong Personality- Offering, open- minded/persistent, verbal, eager			

#### Phase 3 (Grouping: entries that are closely related should go to a same group)

L		1		1

## Phase 4

Team leader: please update the file you uploaded in the previous Phase. After working with your team to define 5 distinctive categories and place previous-phase groups into these categories, record the 5 categories into different rows in the table below. Save and close the file, then upload it onto the 'files' folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.students.umb.edu</u> using the login information provided for your team. If the *ftp* window is still open, you just need to drag and drop your 'brainstorming.html' file into that window.

## Further sorting: defining five distinctive categories and place previous-phase groups into these categories

	Section 01									
Team # Define 5 distinctive categories of skills for a good team leader, put each category in a box below. Put previous						t previous 20 entries and/or				
	Sec Sec groups into the appropriate category.									
	tion	tion								
	1	2								
	1	1	Leadership:	Skills:	Personality:	Responsibility:				
		_	communication,	Listening,	drive/motivation	Accountability,				

	1	work distribution	orgonization		work-ethic	
			organization, communication , budgeting, problem solving, Microsoft friendly			
2	2	Organization- Budget adherence, delegation of projects, time management	Communicatio n- effective, effective speaking skills	leadership- Keeps other members on track, able to work with differing personalities, recognize member strengths/weakn esses	background- strong knowledge/experti se in field, able to lend assistance to other members	Personality/temperament- goal driven yet open to input from other members, able to coordinate with all individuals involved in the project (i.e. top to bottom, CEO to technician), keeps their bearing in all situations
3	3	Responsibilities- manage time, work ethic, dedication	Teamwork- creative ideas, ability to solve problems, good communication	Skills: Listening, organize, constructive criticism, budgeting	Personality: Open minded, Perseverance, risk taker, motivated	
4	<u>4</u>	Personality: Optimism, Perseverance, Open-mindedness.	Organization: Time management, Budget management, cleanliness.	Leadership: Motivation, Risk taker, respect, responsibility.	Team Skills: Communication, delegation, acceptance.	Skills: Creativity, Problem solving, multi-tasking.
5	5	Finances: Budget management, accounting, and Microsoft (excel) proficient (if required).	Personality: open minded, leads by example, willing to learn, and optimistic.	Office Skills: organized, intelligent, and listener.	Computer Skills: Good/Fast typer, Microsoft office proficient, Operating systems knowledgeable, programming skills (if required), interpretive skills.	Supervision: Responsible, dependable, time management skills, delegate, and understanding.
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	Team Work- creativity, constructive criticism, open minded	Leadership- personality, open-minded, communication , commitment	Work Ethic- commitment, perseverance, concentration, dedication	Organization-time management, budget management, work distribution	Computer Skills-Microsoft, PowerPoint, Excel
2	2	Social Skills: Communications, Drive and motivations, Presentations,	Strategy: Tactics, , Observe, orient, decide, Act, Problem solver, Time management	Job Skills: work distribution, budget/time management, Organization,		
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	Skills- Organization, communication,	personality- Charismatic,	leadership- commitment,	responsibility- aware (of	

		budgeting, time management, listening cooperating	perseverant, open minded, accepting, offering	dedication, good work ethic, problem solver	deadlines), resource aware, Able to delegate work/time Teamwork- Independent working, creative in ideas, perseverant	
<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	Responsibility: management, organization, commitment, risk taker,	Charismatic Personality: constructive criticism, good attitude, team player, open minded, motivator. Creativity: continuous ideas, problem	Team Management: work distribution, keep the group focused, listen to groups ideas and apply them to project	Intelligence: ability see what goals of project are, notice good ideas and dismiss ideas that don't apply,	
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>					
	<b>on 02</b> am #		ories of skills for a good	team leader, nut each ca	ategory in a boy below. Dut	previous 20 entries and/or
Sec tion	Sec tion 2	groups into the appropria				
1	1	Management and supervision -organization, responsibility, accountability	Commitment -positive attitude, punctuality	Delegation -task distribution, utilizing talents	Team work -Collaboration, good communication	Open Mindedness -Good Listening, attention to detail Leadership-fair, tact,
2	2	<u>Good</u> <u>Communication</u> Tact, good listener	Responsibility Reliability, accountability, organization	Passion Positive, bedazzled	Holism Attention to detail	Collaboration Delegation, fairness
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	Interaction: -Listening -Communication	Synthesis: -Holism -Collaboration -Bedazzl(ing)	Design: -Attention to Detail -Delegation	Trust: -Reliability -Accountability -Responsibility	Attitude: -Positive -Tact -Passion -Fairness
4	4	*Group A* - MANAGEMENT Organization Task distribution Attention to detail **these are all skills used to collectively reach a goal	*Group B* - OWNERSHIP Responsibility Passion Reliability Accountability **these skills are used as an individual in a group. Taking ownership to	*Group C* - THE BIG PICTURE Collaboration Holism **working together as one entity to achieve one goal	*Group D* - ACKNOWLEDGEME NT OF INFO Good communication Good listening **these traits are essential, when working with two or more people, to ensure all members understand the	*Group E* - ATTITUDE Being positive Fair Tact **as a leader it is important to remember negativity only holds the team back

			your part of the group		process	
<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	[Dependability] Team responsibility, fair, accountability	[Inspiration] -Being positive and bedazzled	[Qualities] -Good listening skills and tact	[United Community] -Holism and collaboration	[Efficiency] Punctual, organization and attention to detail
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	Efficiency [Responsibility, Reliability, Organization]	Interaction [Communication , Tact, Good Listening skills]	Vision [Holism, Passion, Attention of Detail, Bedazzled]	Team work [Collaboration, Fair]	Leadership [Task distribution, Accountability, Respect]
7	<u>7</u>	The group leader's task to keep the team on task organization, management	What the group needs to help keep track of for success responsibilities, communication	What the group needs for success collaboration, delegation, accountability	What the individuals of the group needs for success attention to detail, holism, tact, reliability	How we to keep motivated? being positive
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>Responsibility</u> Organized, Reliability	Listening skills Communication, Attention to detail	Team work Bedazzled, Collaboration, Holism	<u>Passion</u> Fair, Positive	Leadership Task distribution, accountability
<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>					
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>					

### Example

Phase 4 (Making	5 Big Categorie	es: Naming Ea	ch Group)

Naming each group led to 4 big categories and some reorganization. This also prompted us to introduce a brand new category totally unrelated to the previous ones: Experience. As one progresses through the phases of a brainstorming process, additional thinking is required but the quality of discovered information is also increased.

## Phase 5

Team leader: please update the file you uploaded in the previous Phase. After having your team discuss the question below, record the answer into the appropriate row in this table. Save and close the file, then upload it onto the 'files' folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.students.umb.edu</u> using the login information provided for your team. If the *ftp* window is still open, you just need to drag and drop your 'brainstorming.html' file into that window.

#### What of the previous-phase categories is the most important?

Tea	ım #	Which of the five categories you defined is the most important?
Section 1	Section 2	
1	1	
<u>2</u>	2	
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	

<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>					
<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>					
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>					
<u>6</u> <u>7</u> <u>8</u> <u>9</u> <u>10</u>	<u>7</u>					
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>					
9	9					
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>					
Section 1						
Section 2						
<u>back</u>						
<u>back</u> Engin 10 Engin 10	3	 				
Engin 10	3					

## **Teamwork -Case Study #1**

Engin 103 **team 12** consists of 4 members: A, B, C, D. During Project 0 A acted as the team's leader, he sent out an email regarding the project, only B replied so he thought C and D are not interested in participating, he scheduled meetings with B and they both completed part I of Project 0. During Part I presentations, A and B performed the PowerPoint presentation, while C and D did not participate since they felt they did not contribute to the project being presented.

C and D wanted to change the team, they said they felt left out, were not given a chance to participate in the project. The instructor encouraged the members to try to work together and give it a second chance. In Project 1 member C tried to be more responsive to the team leader, B, and participated as much as possible in the team meetings. At one point D was told to build a part, which will be connected to the team device, for Project 1 presentation. D asked if the team could finish their part then give it to him, he will build his part and connect to the whole system. He asked to have it by 1pm on a Wednesday before the presentation. The team did not think they could have it by that time, also they thought D did not need their part to complete his part, they never communicated their decision back to D. D traveled to the meeting place and waited for an hour on Wednesday afternoon to get the team system, nobody showed up. B, A, C completed the project on their own the night before the presentation, and gave D a poor grade for his participation.

The team improved slightly when C became the leader. However when Project 2 was completed, A, B, C wanted to change the team, they were afraid D would "revenge" by giving them a poor performance grade when he will be the leader for Project 3. D maintained he will promote participation after a meeting with the instructor. Five minutes before the presentation, A and B were still skeptical on D's promises, and since he did not show up yet, they were afraid their grades will be affected because D will not deliver as 'he did not in the previous projects', they thought. However D showed up on time and delivered the presentation using inputs from all members of the team.

Team leaders: Take a look at the Elements of Teamwork Checklist below, discuss with your team to

select which **one** element would have helped **Team 12** the most, type in the corresponding box below, save the file as "teamwork1.html", then upload it to the team's "files" folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.student.umb.edu</u>

Te	am #	Case Study #1 Teamwork element		
Section 1	Section 2	Section 1	Section 2	
1	1			
<u>2</u>	2			
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>			
<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>			
<u>5</u>	5			
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>			
<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>			
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>			
<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>			
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>			

Two-way communication is very important

## **Teamwork -Case Study #2**

Engin 103 team 13 consists of 3 members: A, B, and C. The team met and worked on Project 0, everyone did a little bit on their part. When the presentation is due, the member who has the PowerPoint presentation is missing.

Team leaders: Take a look at the Elements of Teamwork Checklist below, discuss with your team to select which **one** element would have helped **Team 13** the most, type in the corresponding box below, save the file, then upload it to the team's "files" folder in the server via <u>ftp://www.student.umb.edu</u>

Tea	am #	Case Study #2 Teamwork element	nt
Section 1	Section 2	Section 1	Section 2
1	1		
<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>		
<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>		
<u>4</u>	4		
<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>		
<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>		
<u>7</u>	2		
<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>		
9	9		
<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>		

A procedure is needed in case of emergencies

## **Elements of Teamwork Checklist**

By Joanne Fortuin, Northern Albert Institute of Technology, Alberta, Canada

#### COMMUNICATION

Excellent: Free, open expression of ideas and feelings at the right times with no fear of embarrassment or reprisal. Poor: Stifled, close to the vest, guarded. Lets the other person start the communication.

#### PARTICIPATION

Excellent: Full Contribution, reaches out to lend a hand, readily available. Poor: Lack of initiative to help the other person? not around when needed, begrudging contribution.

#### **GIVE AND TAKE**

Excellent: Open to compromise, flexible? Recognition that it is sometimes better to give in than be "right". Poor: Stubbornly dug in on own viewpoint, uncompromising, always right, never wrong.

#### LEADERSHIP

Excellent: Promotes team actions and decisions, recognizes he/she needs the team, and lets each member know where they stand. Team members support his/her suggestions. Poor: No leadership initiated. Reacts rather than acts. Poor or reluctant support of ideas.

#### **ORGANIZATION**

Excellent: Knows their responsibilities. Provides structure to accomplish team goals. Poor: Unclear of responsibilities or doesn't care about responsibilities.

#### PREPARATION

Excellent: Did their homework. Research was thorough, especially as it affects other team members. Poor: Team progress was held up because of participant's lack of preparation. Consistently dropped the ball.

#### **PROCEDURE**

Excellent: Lives by the ground rules and procedures. Functions smoothly, works with the team. Poor: Absence of order, operates on their own rules, progresses from crisis to crisis.

#### CAPABILITY

Excellent: Members have confidence in participant and can rely on performance. Poor: Mediocre "Class C" player not interested in becoming "Class A".

#### COMMITMENT

Excellent: Participant rallies to the goals. Goals clearly defined in his/her mind. Poor: Lack of awareness of, or resistance to, team goals.

#### PROGRESS

Excellent: An attitude of action and momentum, makes suggestions of steps forward. Poor: Dead in the water ? "Everything is a drag" attitude.

<u>back</u>

## **More on Teamwork and Presentations**

# Please post a question in Google Groups if you are unsure about the right answer for each of the Logbook questions shown below.

back

LOGBOOK: example of a logbook page

-Use a quadrille notebook; number all pages; date all entries

-Write your notes for all activities, thoughts, problems and solutions, and learning conclusions related to Engin 103. You should write down progress, outcomes, and conclusions on projects and teamwork; conclusions from class work (including LabVIEW) and homework. -In addition you should answer in the logbook all questions listed in these notes in blue, as shown below:

#### 3)

(a)Which of the five categories of leadership skills summarized in Phase #4 of the brainstorming process is the most basic and important (in such a way that when the other four are absent, it will well help a team leader in Engin 103)? Explain your position in your own words.

(b) Explain what leadership skills would have helped team 12 and team 13 in the Case Study #1 and #2 above, support your claim with reasons and by referring to specific circumstances in the Case Studies.

#### 4) (a)

## Teamwork: for each question below select which option is right for a good teamwork. A or B?

<b>Q</b> #	Α	В
1	Additive	Complementary
2	Reserved	Open
3	Independent	Interdependent
4	Inquisitive	Defensive
5	Complacent	Discontent
6	Persevering	Impatient
7	Unable	Unequal
8	Different	Uniform
9	Procedural	On the go

	: for each question belo a good presentatio	
<b>Q</b> #	Â	B
1	Expert audience	Inexpert audience
2	Know details, wait for questions	Present all details
3	Read from slides	Talk using flash cards
4	Explain connections between things	Point to an equation for the connections
5	Show a graph	Explain tendencies in the graph
6	Plan on using 100% allotted time	Plans for 100%, 90%, 80% or 70% of allotted time
7	Large fonts, uniform background	Small fonts, rich background
8	Only presentation matters	Presentation and presenters are equally important
9	Speaking too loud bothers	Speaking too soft bothers
10	Clear oral presentation	Clear oral presentation with slides